

Onomastics

Family Naming Patterns

From the names of the children,
you might be able to make an educated guess
for the names of

- ◆ their grandparents or even great-grandparents
- ◆ any missing brothers and/or sisters

<http://copland.udel.edu/~tdoherty>

Family Naming Patterns

- ◆ Some families followed the rules rigidly;
whereas, others did not.
- ◆ Varied by culture (English/German/Swedish)
- ◆ Varied by time (20th vs 18th century)
- ◆ What naming pattern did the neighbors use?
- census 1850-1930

Source: <http://users.bigpond.net.au/hardiehistory/namemeanings/namingsystems.htm>

Standard English Family Naming Pattern

You can use the kid's names to guess their grandparents' names

Children	Named After
◆1 st son	father's father
◆2 nd son	mother's father
◆3 rd son	father
◆4 th son	father's eldest brother
◆5 th son	father's 2 nd eldest (or mother's eldest) brother
◆1 st dau	mother's mother
◆2 nd dau	father's mother
◆3 rd dau	mother
◆4 th dau	mother's eldest sister
◆5 th dau	mother's 2 nd eldest (or father's eldest) sister

Source: <http://users.bigpond.net.au/hardiehistory/namemeanings/namingsystems.htm>

Family Naming Patterns Some Exceptions

- ◆When a child died, it was common to give the next child of the same gender the same name.
- ◆When a mother died during childbirth or a father during a pregnancy, it was common to name that child after their parent of the same gender.
- ◆When a wife or husband died, it was common to give the first child of the same gender from the next spouse, the given name and surname of the departed spouse.
- ◆Instead of naming a child after an eldest brother or sister, the name of a favorite brother or sister or friend might be used.
- ◆If a name was already used, e.g. if the father was named after his father, his middle name might be used for his son; or that rule might be skipped.

Source: <http://users.bigpond.net.au/hardiehistory/namemeanings/namingsystems.htm>

Extended Modified English Family Naming Pattern

Children	Named After
◆1 st son	father's father [yellow highlighting means same as slide #3]
◆2 nd son	mother's father
◆3 rd son	father's paternal grandfather
◆4 th son	father's oldest brother or mother's paternal grandfather
◆5 th son	mother's oldest brother or father's maternal grandfather
◆6 th son	father's 2 nd oldest brother or mother's paternal grandfather
◆1 st dau	mother's mother
◆2 nd dau	father's mother
◆3 rd dau	mother or mother's maternal grandmother(g-mom)
◆4 th dau	mother's oldest sister or father's paternal g-mom
◆5 th dau	father's oldest sister or mother's paternal g-mom
◆6 th dau	mother's 2 nd oldest sister or father's paternal grandmother

Source: <http://users.bigpond.net.au/hardiehistory/namemeanings/namingsystems.htm>

19th Century English Family Naming Patterns

You can use the kids' names to guess their g-grandparents' names (a 4-generation span) or to guess a missing child's name.

Children	Named After
◆1 st son	father's father [yellow highlighting means same as 1 st slide]
◆2 nd son	mother's father
◆3 rd son	father's paternal grandfather
◆4 th son	father's eldest brother or mother's paternal grandfather
◆5 th son	mother's eldest brother or father's maternal grandfather
◆6 th son	father's 2 nd eldest brother or mother's maternal grandfather
◆1 st dau	mother's mother
◆2 nd dau	father's mother
◆3 rd dau	mother or mother's maternal grandmother(g-mom)
◆4 th dau	mother's eldest sister or father's paternal g-mom
◆5 th dau	father's eldest sister or mother's paternal g-mom
◆6 th dau	mother's 2 nd eldest sister or father's paternal grandmother

Source: <http://users.bigpond.net.au/hardiehistory/namemeanings/namingsystems.htm>

German Family Naming Pattern e.g. 18th Century PA

Often all boys were given the same male Saint's name for a first name
and all girls were given the same female Saint's name.

Children were distinguished and went by their middle names.

Children	Middle Name for
◆1 st son	father's father [yellow highlighting means same as 1 st slide]
◆2 nd son	mother's father
◆3 rd son	father
◆4 th son	father's paternal grandfather
◆5 th son	mother's paternal grandfather
◆6 th son	father's maternal grandfather
◆7 th son	mother's maternal grandfather
◆1 st dau	father's mother
◆2 nd dau	mother's mother
◆3 rd dau	mother
◆4 th dau	father's paternal grandmother
◆5 th dau	mother's paternal grandmother
◆6 th dau	father's maternal grandmother
◆7 th dau	mother's maternal grandmother

You might be able to use the kids' names to guess their g-grandparents' names (a 4-generation span) or to guess a missing child's name.

Early Colonial American Naming Notes (Variable)

Children	Named After
◆1 st son	father [yellow highlighting means same as 1 st slide - none]
◆2 nd son	father's oldest brother + mother's or maternal grandmother's maiden name*
	- younger sons were often given maiden name of a paternal grandmother as a middle or even a first name.
	- as more children were born, more maiden names were used, but generally only those in the direct ancestral line.
◆1 st dau	mother's mother*
◆2 nd dau	mother's oldest sister

- all daughters might be given the maiden name of a grandmother to ensure they would be eligible to inherit land on their mother's side.

* add middle name of 2nd son to 1st name of eldest dau to get maternal grandmother
Source: <http://users.bigpond.net.au/hardiehistory/namemeanings/namingsystems.htm>